Attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder (ADHD) is estimated to affect up to 8% of college students in the United States. Stimulant medications are among the first-line agents for the treatment of ADHD in adolescents and young adults. Although stimulants are highly efficacious and have a well-documented safety profile, the nonmedical use of stimulant medications (eg, the use of stimulants without a prescription), particularly among college students, appears to be gaining weight as an important part of the drug-use problem.